Condensed interim financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and Independent auditor's review report



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# Independent auditor's report on review of interim financial information

#### To the Board of Directors of MSIG Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of MSIG Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited as at 31 March 2023; the statement of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023, and the condensed notes ("interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

#### Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with the Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

(Pantip Gulsantithamrong) Certified Public Accountant Registration No. 4208

P. Embursis

KPMG Phoomchai Audit Ltd. Bangkok 12 May 2023

# MSIG Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statement of financial position

		31 March	31 December
Assets	Note	2023	2022
		(Unaudited)	
		(in thousa	and Baht)
Cash and cash equivalents	3, 14	237,289	236,303
Premiums due and uncollected	4	732,316	646,366
Accrued investment income		23,069	9,786
Reinsurance assets	7, 11	476,449	372,933
Reinsurance receivables	5	119,759	88,213
Investments assets			
Investments in securities	6, 12, 13	3,932,939	3,796,893
Premises and equipment		260,199	264,689
Right-of-use assets		11,930	14,291
Intangible assets		36,233	30,053
Deferred acquisition costs		749,364	664,478
Deferred tax assets		466,534	446,440
Other assets	11	199,173	68,542
Total assets		7,245,254	6,638,987

บบา. เอ็ม เอส ไอ จี ประกันภัย/(ประเทศโตย์)

MSIG Insurance (Phaland) Public Company Limited

Phorndhiti

Mr. Rattapol Gitisakchaiyakul

# MSIG Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statement of financial position

		31 March	31 December
Liabilities and equity	Note	2023	2022
		(Unaudited)	
		(in thousa	nd Baht)
Liabilities			
Insurance contract liabilities	7	3,993,719	3,754,550
Reinsurance payables	8, 11	421,603	291,821
Income tax payable		55,139	19,800
Employee benefit obligations		292,935	293,974
Lease liabilities		11,361	12,985
Other liabilities	11	560,970	430,444
Total liabilities		5,335,727	4,803,574
Equity			
Share capital			
Authorized share capital		142,666	142,666
(1,426,662 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 100 per	· share)		
Issued and paid-up share capital		142,666	142,666
(1,426,662 ordinary shares, par value at Baht 100 per	share)		
Share premium on ordinary shares		146,069	146,069
Retained earnings			
Appropriated			
Legal reserve		14,266	14,266
Unappropriated		1,621,396	1,542,899
Other components of shareholders' equity		(14,870)	(10,487)
Total equity		1,909,527	1,835,413
Total liabilities and equity		7,245,254	6,638,987

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

		Three-month period ended		
	1010	31 Mai		
	Note	2023	2022	
		(in thousand	a Bant)	
Revenues				
Gross premiums written		1,290,536	1,218,847	
Less premiums ceded	11	(223,137)	(204,941)	
Net premiums written		1,067,399	1,013,906	
Unearned premium reserve increased from previous period		(185,519)	(202,741)	
Add reinsurers' share of unearned premium reserve increased from				
previous period		51,495	45,332	
Net premium earned		933,375	856,497	
Commission and brokerage income	11	32,493	53,994	
Net investment income		15,455	9,768	
Gain (loss) on investments		(1,238)	828	
Other income	11	2,964	3,463	
Total revenues		983,049	924,550	
Expenses				
Insurance claim expenses		547,175	642,002	
Less insurance claims expenses recovered from reinsurers	11	(75,606)	(149,804)	
Net insurance claims expenses		471,569	492,198	
Commission and brokerage expenses	11	86,314	116,333	
Other underwriting expenses		201,560	159,847	
Operating expenses	11	124,175	107,094	
Other expenses		1,896	2,347	
Expected credit loss	10	5	3	
Total expenses		885,519	877,822	
Profit before income tax		97,530	46,728	
Income tax expense	9	19,033	7,843	
Net profit		78,497	38,885	

Statement of comprehensive income (Unaudited)

	Three-month period ended 31 March	
	2023	2022
	(in thousa	
Other comprehensive income		
Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be		
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		
Loss on remeasurement of investments - fair value through		
other comprehensive income (loss)	(5,479)	(22,380)
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		
that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	1,096	4,476
Total components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be		
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(4,383)	(17,904)
Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be		
reclassified to profit or loss		
Actuarial gain on defined benefit plan	-	6,162
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income (loss)		
that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(1,233)
Total components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be		
reclassified to profit or loss		4,929
Other comprehensive loss for the period, net of income tax	(4,383)	(12,975)
Total comprehensive income for the period	74,114	25,910
Basic earnings per share (in Baht)	55.02	27.26

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

					Other components	
			Retained earnings		of equity	
					Gain (loss) on	
		Share		investments measured		
	Issued and	premium on			at fair value through	
	paid-up	ordinary	Legal		other comprehensive	
1	share capital	shares	reserve	Unappropriated	income	equity
			(in thousand Baht)			
Three-month period ended 31 March 2022						
Balance at 1 January 2022	142,666	146,069	14,266	1,538,012	14,202	1,855,215
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period						
Net profit	-	-	=>	38,885	-	38,885
Other comprehensive income (loss)				4,929	(17,904)	(12,975)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period			_	43,814	(17,904)	25,910
Balance at 31 March 2022	142,666	146,069	14,266	1,581,826	(3,702)	1,881,125

Statement of changes in equity (Unaudited)

					Other components	
			Retained earnings		of equity	
					Gain (loss) on	
		Share			investments measured	
	Issued and	premium on			at fair value through	
	paid-up	ordinary	Legal		other comprehensive	Total
	share capital	shares	reserve	Unappropriated	income	equity
			(in thousand Baht)			
Three-month period ended 31 March 2023						
Balance at 1 January 2023	142,666	146,069	14,266	1,542,899	(10,487)	1,835,413
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period						
Net profit	-	-	-	78,497	-	78,497
Other comprehensive income (loss)					(4,383)	(4,383)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period	_		_	78,497	(4,383)	74,114
Balance at 31 March 2023	142,666	146,069	14,266	1,621,396	(14,870)	1,909,527

# MSIG Insurance (Thailand) Public Company Limited Statement of cash flows (Unaudited)

	Three-month period ended		
	31 M	arch	
Note	2023	2022	
	(in thousa	and Baht)	
Cash flows from operating activities			
Premium received	1,196,778	1,087,208	
Cash paid to reinsurers	(47,624)	(67,715)	
Interest received	1,044	628	
Dividend received	286	727	
Other income	1,068	1,639	
Insurance claims expenses	(454,209)	(426,036)	
Commission and brokerage expenses	(169,650)	(156,077)	
Other underwriting expenses	(146,929)	(137,570)	
Operating expenses	(221,103)	(166,602)	
Income tax paid	(2,692)	(4,702)	
Cash received - financial assets	324,888	203,261	
Cash payment - financial assets	(466,815)	(313,487)	
Net cash flows provided by operating activities	15,042	21,274	
Cash flows from investing activities			
Cash flows provided by			
Proceeds from sale of equipment	-	17	
Cash flows provided by investing activities	-	17	
		<u></u>	
Cash flows used in			
Purchase of building improvement and equipment	(3,809)	(9,263)	
Purchase of intangible assets	(8,573)	(560)	
Cash flows used in investing activities	(12,382)	(9,823)	
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(12,382)	(9,806)	
Cash flows from financing activities			
Payment of lease liabilities	(1,501)	(2,006)	
Interest paid	(173)	(149)	
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(1,674)	(2,155)	
<u>~</u>			
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	986	9,313	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	236,303	239,366	
Cash and cash equivalents at ending of period 3	237,289	248,679	

These notes form an integral part of these interim financial statements.

The interim financial statements issued for Thai regulatory reporting purposes are prepared in the Thai language. These English language financial statements have been prepared from the Thai language statutory financial statements and were approved and authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 12 May 2023.

#### 1 General information

The principal business of the Company is the operation of non-life insurance.

#### 2 Basis of preparation of the interim financial statements

The condensed interim financial statements are presented in the same format as the annual financial statements and prepared its notes to the interim financial statements on a condensed basis ("interim financial statements") in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) No. 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*, guidelines promulgated by the Federation of Accounting Professions. In addition, the interim financial statements are prepared in accordance with the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission regarding "Rules Procedures Conditions and Timing Period for Preparation and Submission of the Financial Statements of Non-Life insurance Companies" B.E. 2566, dated 8 February 2023 which was applicable for the financial reporting period starting from 1 January 2023. The interim financial statements focus on new activities, events, and circumstances to avoid repetition of information previously reported in annual financial statements. Accordingly, these interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2022.

In preparing these interim financial statements, judgements and estimates are made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies. Actual results may differ from these estimates. The accounting policies, methods of computation and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that described in the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The Company has not early adopted a number of new and revised TFRS which are not yet effective for the current period in preparing these financial statements. Those new and revised TFRS that are relevant to the Company's operations are disclosed in note 17.

#### 3 Cash and cash equivalents

	31 March	31 December
	2023	2022
	(in thous	sand Baht)
Cash on hand	30	30
Deposits at banks - call deposits	237,259	236,273
Total	237,289	236,303

#### 4 Premiums due and uncollected

As at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022, premiums due and uncollected by aging were as follows:

Within credit terms	31 March 2023 (in thousa 546,568	31 December 2022 and Baht) 543,747
Overdue:	,	- 1-31
Not over than 30 days	77,894	54,043
31 - 60 days	88,857	36,857
61 - 90 days	13,633	12,296
91 days - 1 year	7,719	6,363
Over 1 year	5,573	4,560
Total	740,244	657,866
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	(7,928)	(11,500)
Net	732,316	646,366
	31 March	31 March
	2023	2022
	(in thousa	nd Baht)
Doubtful accounts (reversal) for the period ended	(3,572)	226

The normal credit term of insured and agents and brokers granted by the Company is not over 60 days.

For premiums due and uncollected from agents and brokers, the Company has established collection guidelines in accordance with the regulatory requirement for premium collection. For overdue premium receivables, the Company closely follows up or pursues legal proceedings against such agents and brokers.

#### 5 Reinsurance receivables

Due from reinsurers	119,759	88,213
	(in thous	and Baht)
	2023	2022
	31 March	31 December

#### 6 Investments in securities

#### 6.1 Investment in securities by measurement are as follows:

	31 Ma	arch 2023	31 Dece	mber 2022
	Cost /		Cost /	
	Amortised	Fair	Amortised	Fair
	cost	value	cost	value
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Investment measured at fair value				
through other comprehensive income				
Government and state				
enterprise debt securities	2,655,974	2,637,547	2,545,211	2,525,919
Private debt securities	847,758	837,614	848,446	837,314
Equity securities	169,450	177,069	187,995	202,951
Total	3,673,182	3,652,230	3,581,652	3,566,184
Less unrealised losses	(20,782)	<b>*</b>	(15,298)	-
Less allowance for impairment	(170)		(170)	
Total investment measured at fair value				
through other comprehensive income	3,652,230	3,652,230	3,566,184	3,566,184
Allowance for impairment loss	2,067		2,067	
Allowance for expected credit loss	128	н	123	
Investment measured at amortised cost				
Deposits at banks with original				
maturities over 3 months	280,709	280,709	230,709	230,709
Total investment measured at amortised				
Cost	280,709	280,709	230,709	230,709
Total investment in securities	3,932,939	3,932,939	3,796,893	3,796,893

#### 6.2 Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

	31 March 2023		31 December 2022	
		Allowance for expected credit loss /		Allowance for expected credit loss /
	Fair value	Allowance for impairment loss	Fair value	Allowance for impairment loss
		(in thouse		
Debt securities - no significant increase				
in credit risk (stage 1)	3,475,161	128	3,363,233	123
Equity securities	177,069	2,237	202,951	2,237
Total	3,652,230	2,365	3,566,184	2,360

#### 6.3 Investment measured at amortised cost

	Book value	31 March 2023 Allowance for expected credit loss (in thousand Baht)	Net book value
Debt securities - no significant			
increase in credit risk (stage 1)	280,709		280,709
Total	280,709	-	280,709
Debt securities - no significant	Book value	31 December 2022 Allowance for expected credit loss (in thousand Baht)	Net book value
	220 700		220 700
increase in credit risk (stage 1)	230,709		230,709
Total	230,709		230,709

### 7 Insurance contract liabilities

	Liabilities under	31 March 2023		Liabilities under	31 December 2022	
	insurance contracts	Reinsurers' share liabilities	Net (in thouse	insurance contracts	Reinsurers' share liabilities	Net
Short-term technical reserves Loss reserves and outstanding claims			Townson and the second	,		
- Case reserves	1,284,966	(202,608)	1,082,358	1,220,633	(150,238)	1,070,395
- Incurred but not reported	125,528	(26,198)	99,330	136,211	(26,547)	109,664
Total loss reserves and outstanding claims	1,410,494	(228,806)	1,181,688	1,356,844	(176,785)	1,180,059
Unearned premium reserves	2,583,225	(247,643)	2,335,582	2,397,706	(196,148)	2,201,558
Total	3,993,719	(476,449)	3,517,270	3,754,550	(372,933)	3,381,617
7.1 Loss reserves and outstanding claims						
At 1 January Insurance claim expenses incurred during	1,356,844	(176,785)	1,180,059	1,158,036	(189,504)	968,532
the period / year Insurance claim expenses paid during	525,900	(75,955)	449,945	2,148,991	(262,505)	1,886,486
the period / year	(461,567)	23,585	(437,982)	(1,956,405)	275,742	(1,680,663)
Change in estimation and assumption	(10,683)	349	(10,334)	6,222	(518)	5,704
At 31 March 2023 / 31 December 2022	1,410,494	(228,806)	1,181,688	1,356,844	(176,785)	1,180,059
7.2 Unearned premium reserves						
At 1 January	2,397,706	(196,148)	2,201,558	2,209,470	(203,912)	2,005,558
Premium written during the period / year	1,290,536	(223,137)	1,067,399	4,652,267	(748,416)	3,903,851
Earned premium in the period / year	(1,105,017)	171,642	(933,375)	(4,464,031)	756,180	(3,707,851)
At 31 March 2023 / 31 December 2022	2,583,225	(247,643)	2,335,582	2,397,706	(196,148)	2,201,558

# 8 Reinsurance payables

	Amount withheld on reinsurance Due to reinsurers Total		103 318		31 December 2022  d Baht)  88,960 202,861 291,821
9	Income tax		121		271,021
7	Income tax				
	Income tax recognised in profit or loss				
	For the three-month period ended 31 March		2023	3	2022
			(ii	n thousand	l Baht)
	Current tax expense				
	Current period		38	,031	41,513
	Deferred tax expense				
	Movements in temporary differences		(18	,998)	(33,670)
	Total			,033	7,843
				-	
	Income tax recognised in other comprehensive inco	те			
	Deferred tax expense				
	Loss on remeasurement of investments - fair value th	rough			
	other comprehensive income (loss)	8	1	,096	4,476
	Actuarial gain on defined benefit plan				(1,233)
	Total		1	,096	3,243
	Reconciliation of effective tax rate				
	For the three-month period ended 31 March		2023		2022
			(in	-	(in
		Rate	thousand	Rate	thousand
	Profit before income tax	(%)	<i>Baht)</i> 97,530	(%)	<i>Baht)</i> 46,728
	Income tax using the Thai corporation tax rate	20.0	19,506	20.0	9,346
	Additional deductible expenses for tax purpose	(0.4)	(402)	(0.8)	(394)
	Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	(0.1)	(71)	(2.4)	(1,109)
	Total	19.5	19,033	16.8	7,843

#### 10 Expected credit loss and impairment loss

For the three-month period ended 31 March	2023	2022
	(in thousand	Baht)
Expected credit loss	,	*
Investment in securities		
- Debt securities measured at fair value through		
other comprehensive income	5	3
Total		3

#### 11 Related parties

The Company do not have material changing in relationships with key management and related parties during the period.

The pricing policies for transactions with related parties are explained further below:

Transactions	Pricing policies
Premiums ceded	Normal commercial terms for reinsurance depending on type of insurance and reinsurance contract
Commission and brokerage income	As stated in the agreement upon normal commercial terms for business operations
Service income	As stated in the agreement upon normal commercial terms for business operations
Insurance claims expenses recovered from reinsurers	Actual indemnity but not exceed as stated in the agreement upon normal commercial terms for business operations
Commission and brokerage expenses	As stated in the agreement upon normal commercial terms for business operations
Marketing and management support services agreement fee	As stated in the agreement upon normal commercial terms for business operations

Significant transactions for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 and 2022 with key management and related parties were summarised as follows:

For the three-month period ended 31 March	2023	2022
	(in thousar	nd Baht)
Revenue		
Other related parties		
Commission and brokerage income	5,997	5,358
Service income	2,306	2,725

For the three-month period ended 31 March	2023 (in thousan	2022 d Baht)
Expenses Other related parties Premiums ceded Commission and brokerage expenses Insurance claims expenses recovered	26,453 42	25,135 13
from reinsurers  Marketing and management support services agreement fee	18,693 14,938	20,578 1,784
Key management and director compensation Directors' remuneration Short-term benefits Post-employment benefit Total  Significant balances as at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022 with	1,108 16,084 2,639 19,831 related parties we	1,094 17,358 2,681 <b>21,133</b> re as follows:
	31 March 2023 (in thousa	31 December 2022 and Baht)
Premiums due and uncollected Other related parties	287	296
Reinsurance assets Reinsurance's share of liabilities Other related parties	63,584	38,479
Reinsurance receivables  Due from reinsurers  Other related parties	35,909	32,574
Other assets Other receivables Other related parties	503	466
Reinsurance payables  Due to reinsurers  Other related parties	62,935	50,806
Amount withheld on reinsurance Other related parties	20,750	16,008
Other liabilities Payables to related parties Other related parties	14,726	8,169

#### 12 Financial instruments

#### Carrying amounts and fair value

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy for financial instruments measured at fair value. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities measured at amortised cost if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation of fair value.

		Carrying				
		amount		Fair va	alue	
At 31 March 2023	Note		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
			(in	thousand Baht)		
Financial assets			1			
Investment in securities	6					
Government and state						
enterprise debt securities		2,637,547	=	2,637,547	-	2,637,547
Private debt securities		837,614	-	837,614	-	837,614
Equity securities		177,069	150,843	26,226	:	177,069
Total		3,652,230	150,843	3,501,387		3,652,230
At 31 December 2022						
Financial assets						
Investment in securities	6					
Government and state						
enterprise debt securities		2,525,919	-	2,525,919	-	2,525,919
Private debt securities		837,314	-	837,314	-	837,314
Equity securities		202,951	185,880	17,071		202,951
Total		3,566,184	185,880	3,380,304		3,566,184

#### Measurement of fair values

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Company uses observable market data as far as possible. Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

- Level 1: quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: inputs for the assets or liabilities that are based on unobservable inputs.

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or liability are categorised in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorised in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement.

The Company determines Level 1 fair values of investment in market equity which are in SET 100 by using the last bidding from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) at the reporting date.

The Company determines Level 2 fair values for debt securities measured at FVOCI by reference price provided by the Thai Bond Market Association, unit trusts using net asset value (NAV) provided by asset management companies at the reporting date. For market equity which are not in SET 100, the fair value is based on last bidding price from the Stock Exchange of Thailand (SET) at the reporting date.

For Level 3 fair value, the Company management performed this judgement by cost approach and expected future dividend and cashflows.

The Company recognises transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy as of the end of reporting period.

#### 13 Securities and assets pledged with the Registrar

13.1 As at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company's investments were pledged with the Registrar in accordance with the Non-Life Insurance Act No. 2 B.E. 2551 as follows:

	31 March 2023		31 Decen	nber 2022
	Book value	Face value	Book value	Face value
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Bank of Thailand bond	14,927	15,000	14,921	15,000
Total	14,927	15,000	14,921	15,000

13.2 As at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company's investments in debt securities and deposit at banks were reserved with the Registrar in accordance with the Notification of the Office of Insurance Commission regarding "Rates, Rules and Procedures for unearned premium reserve of Non-life Insurance Company B.E.2557" as follows:

	31 March 2023		31 Decen	nber 2022
	Book value	Face value	Book value	Face value
		(in thous	and Baht)	
Government and Bank of				
Thailand bonds	380,253	368,000	381,609	368,000
Deposit at bank - time deposit	200,000	200,000	200,000	200,000
Total	580,253	568,000	581,609	568,000

#### 14 Restricted and collateral assets

31 March 31 December 2023 2022 (in thousand Baht)

Deposit at bank - time deposit

To secure bank guarantee - facilities issued by banks

700 700

#### 15 Commitments with non-related parties

As at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company had future minimum lease payments required under these non-cancellable contracts as follows:

Commitments under office rental and service agreements

	31 March	31 December
	2023	2022
	(in thous	and Baht)
Operating lease commitments		
Within one year	4,426	4,587
After one year but within five years	305	329
Total	4,731	4,916

#### 16 Contingent liabilities

As at 31 March 2023, lawsuits have been brought against the Company, in relation to insurance claims of Baht 215 million (31 December 2022: Baht 211 million) whereas the sum insured of insurance policy and reinsurance claim recoverable of Baht 233 million and Baht 5 million, respectively (31 December 2022: Baht 239 million and Baht 5 million, respectively). The Company's management believes that the claim reserves accounted for in the financial statements is adequate for potential losses in respect of those lawsuits.

#### 17 Thai Financial Reporting Standards (TFRS) not yet adopted

A number of new TFRS which are relevant to the Company's operations are expected to have significant impact on the Company's financial statements on the date of initial application are as follows:

TFRS	Topic
TFRS 7*	Financial Instruments: Disclosures
TFRS 9*	Financial Instruments
TFRS 17	Insurance contracts
* mppg p	7

<sup>\*</sup> TFRS - Financial instruments standards

#### (a) TFRS - Financial instruments standards

TFRS 9 and TFRS 7 became effective for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2020. TFRS 4 Insurance Contracts has allowed insurance entities that meet the conditions as laid down by TFRS 4, to use the deferral approach in application of TFRS 9 and TFRS 7 for insurance entities and continue to apply Accounting Guidance: Financial Instruments and Disclosures for Insurance Business until TFRS 17 Insurance contract becomes effective in 2025.

These TFRSs establish requirements related to definition, classification, recognition, measurement, impairment and derecognition of financial assets and financial liabilities, including accounting for derivatives and hedge accounting.

#### (b) TFRS 17 - Insurance contracts

TFRS 17 will replace TFRS 4 - Insurance Contracts for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025.

TFRS 17 introduces the new measurement model which consists of fulfillment cash flows and a contractual service margin. The fulfillment cash flows represent the risk adjusted present value of the insurer's rights and obligations to the policyholders, comprising estimates of expected cash flows, discounting, and an explicit risk adjustment for non-financial risk. The contractual service margin represents the unearned profit from in-force contracts that the Company will recognise as it provides services over the coverage period. The contractual service margin is earned based on a pattern of coverage units, reflecting the quantity of benefits provided. The simplified approach may be choosen to adopt when certain criteria are met.

The Company may elect to recognise the cumulative negative impact on insurance contract liabilities from the adoption of TFRS 17 to retained earnings by applying the straight-line method within the period not exceeding 3 years from transition date.

TFRS 17 also introduces substantial changes in both presentation of the statement of financial position and statement of comprehensive income, as well as more granular disclosure requirements.

Management is presently considering the potential impact of adopting and initially applying those TFRSs on the financial statements.

#### 18 Event after reporting period

At the shareholders' annual general meeting of the Company held on 24 April 2023, the shareholders approved the appropriation of dividend of Baht 40 per share, amounting to Baht 57 million. The dividend will be paid to shareholders in May 2023

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Mr. Arnop Phorndhiti

Mr. Rattapol Gitisakchaiyaki